

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
14 April 2005 (14.04.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2005/034391 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: **H04B 10/152**,
10/12, G01B 9/02, H04K 1/00

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/GB2004/004169

(22) International Filing Date:
29 September 2004 (29.09.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
0322859.0 30 September 2003 (30.09.2003) GB

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **BRITISH
TELECOMMUNICATIONS PUBLIC LIMITED
COMPANY** [GB/GB]; 81 Newgate Street, London,
Greater London EC1A 7AJ (GB).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **SIKORA, Edmund**,

Sergio, Robert [GB/GB]; Ashlyn, Ashbroking Road,
Swilland, Ipswich Suffolk IP6 9LJ (GB). **HEALEY, Peter**
[GB/GB]; 31 Norbury Road, Ipswich Suffolk IP4 4RQ
(GB).

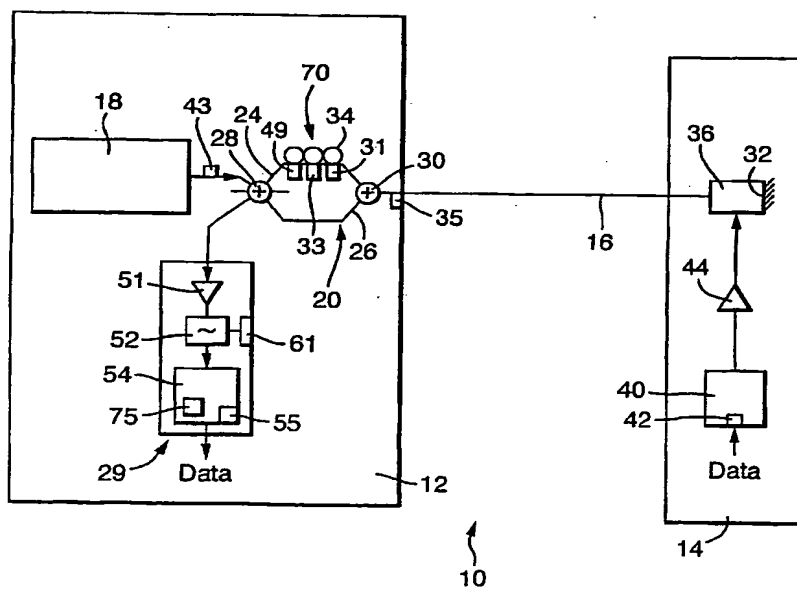
(74) Agent: **CHABASSEUR, Vincent, Robert**; PP: C5A, BT
Centre, 81 Newgate Street, London, Greater London EC1A
7AJ (GB).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,
AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI,
GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE,
KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD,
MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG,
PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,
TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,
ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM,
ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: **SECURE OPTICAL COMMUNICATION**



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a secure optical communication scheme. The differential delay D in an unbalanced Mach-Zehnder interferometer results in two copies of the optical source signal at a remote phase modulator separated in time by D . As D is much bigger than the coherence time source, the two copies of the signal are effectively uncorrelated both signals are phase-modulated by the remote sender's data and returned to the unbalanced interferometer. The phase modulator will be converted into amplitude modulation by the action of the interferometer.

WO 2005/034391 A1



European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

Published:

— *with international search report*